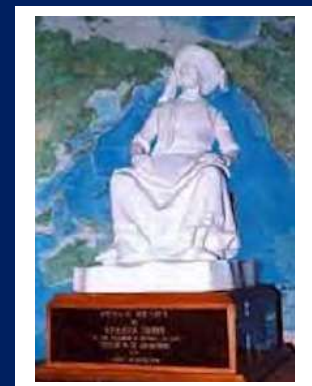


Prince Henry the Navigator Award

Although not a national award, the Prince Henry the Navigator Award is presented annually by most Districts for educational performance by a squadron, with emphasis on celestial navigation achievement.

In the early 15th century Prince Henry started a school of navigation in Sagres, Portugal to advance the science of navigation. Prince Henry, like other European mariners, wanted to find an alternative to the passage to the lucrative trade in the Orient. The obvious passage was through the Mediterranean, but hostile Islamic powers and the equally hostile Venetian empire made it difficult to follow this route. So, Henry proposed to go south around Africa to reach the Orient. A minor problem, however, was that in those days the coast of Africa had not been charted and no one knew how far south the African continent extended. Unlike other navigators of the day, such as the Vikings and Spaniards that sailed east and west, the Portuguese needed to sail south if they were to round the tip of Africa. To do this they needed to be able to find their position through Celestial Navigation. As a result, much advancement in Celestial Navigation took place. Henry began to send Portuguese sailors south to chart the coast of Africa. These sailors came back to Portugal and increased the database at the Prince Henry School of Navigation. Henry did not live long enough to see his dream accomplished. He died in 1468 and the Portuguese did not reach the tip of Africa until 1488.

In the early 1960s the government of Portugal, at the embassy in Washington D.C., discussed creating an award in honor of Prince Henry the Navigator commemorating the 500th year of his death. In 1965, P/R/C James D. Paris, SN, then commander of District 4, was approached by the Portuguese agency in New York. Ultimately the Portuguese government awarded an alabaster replica of Prince Henry to each of the Districts of United States Power Squadrons®.



After presenting the Award to District 4, Commander Jose Cabral, representing the Portuguese government, accompanied Jim to present the award to 20 United States Power Squadrons® districts at their conferences. The deed of gift gave each district the authority to establish its criteria for earning the award.

In 1965, P/R/C Paris led an expedition of 65 members and their wives to the Prince Henry School of Navigation in Sagres, Portugal. While there, the government made P/R/C Paris a commander in the order of Prince Henry the Navigator. The secretary of the Navy placed a gold cross with a colorful ribbon around his neck. For many years, he entertained the winners of the previous year's award at a luncheon at the Portuguese Embassy in Washington, DC. In 1985 he led another group of 200 United States Power Squadrons® members to the Portuguese School of Navigation where they were received by the President of Portugal. Jim was presented with a swallow-tailed Ensign® for his meritorious service to the United States Power Squadrons®.

Past squadron winners of the Prince Henry the Navigator Award:

1972 Kinston	1996 Shallotte River
1973 Winston Salem	1997 Goldsboro
1974 Kinston	1998 Cape Lookout
1975 Winston Salem	1999 Greensboro
1976 Charlotte	2000 Fort Macon
1977 Cape Fear	2001 Fayetteville
1978 Cape Fear	2002 Pamlico
1979 Durham	2003 Durham
1980 Cape Fear	2004 Pamlico
1981 Raleigh	2005 Winston Salem
1982 Cape Fear	2006 Cape Lookout
1983 Lake Norman	2007 Greensboro
1984 Greensboro	2008 Fort Macon
1985 Winston Salem	2009 Durham & New River
1986 Greensboro	2010 Fort Macon
1987 Greensboro	2011 Cape Fear
1988 Rocky Mount	2012 Shallotte River
1989 Tar River	2013 Charlotte
1990 Tar River	2014 Raleigh
1991 Fayetteville	2015 Cape Fear
1992 Fayetteville	2016 Fort Macon
1993 Fayetteville	2017 Cape Fear
1994 Durham	2018 Fort Macon
1995 Lake Norman	2019 Cape Fear

Photo Courtesy of D28

Excerpt from Sandusky PS "Lookout" 3/95.

Information obtained from an interview with

P/R/C James D. Paris, SN in 1998 by P/C Michael J. Frigano SN

America's Boating Club® and logo are trademarks of the United States Power Squadrons®

©2020 Cape Fear Sail & Power Squadron, United States Power Squadrons®

Revised September 25 2020